

## Friction Notes

- Friction

- What is it? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- How does it affect the net force? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- What affects the amount of friction?
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
- Equation:

- Types of Friction

- Static Friction



- What does it do? \_\_\_\_\_
    - How does it compare to the applied force? \_\_\_\_\_
    - Maximum Static Friction Force \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

- Kinetic Friction



- What does it do? \_\_\_\_\_
    - How does the force of kinetic friction compare to the force of static friction?  
\_\_\_\_\_
    - How does it compare to the applied force? \_\_\_\_\_
    - What happens when the applied force is equal to the kinetic friction force?  
\_\_\_\_\_

- Sample Problem 1

- A 29 kg crate is initially at rest on a horizontal surface requires 75 N to set it in motion and 65 N to keep it in motion at a constant velocity. Find the coefficients of static and kinetic friction.



- Sample Problem 2

- A 5.0 kg mass is pulled across the table, to the right, with a force of 40 N. This causes the mass to accelerate at a rate of  $6.0 \text{ m/s}^2$ .

- What is the net force on the mass?



- What is the force of friction between the mass and the table?

- What is the coefficient of friction between the table and the mass?

- Sample Problem 3

- An applied force of 21 N accelerates a 9.0 kg wagon at  $2.0 \text{ m/s}^2$  along the sidewalk.

- How large is the friction force?



- What is the coefficient of friction?

- Sample Problem 4

- A 2.0 kg brick has a sliding coefficient of friction of 0.38. What force must be applied to the brick for it to move at a constant velocity?

